



# KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER



## Why penguin cannot fly.

### Key Vocabulary

Continent	A continent is a large solid area of land. Earth has seven continents. In order from largest to smallest, they are Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Antarctica, Europe, and Australia.
Ocean	An ocean is a huge body of salt water. Oceans cover nearly 71 percent of Earth's surface. There are 5 main oceans.
Antarctica	The most southern continent is Antarctica and it surrounds the South Pole.
Environment	Surroundings—including living and non-living things—in the physical world make up the environment.
Climate	Average temperature and weather conditions determine a country's climate—this leads to what plants can grow and animals live in certain places.
Weather	Day to day weather conditions, for example hot, cold, windy, foggy.
Adapt	Make instant or long changes to suit a certain way of living in specific conditions.
Predator	A predator is wild animal which hunts or preys on other animals for food.
Prey	An animal that is hunted and killed by another for food.

There are many different environments on earth, some freezing cold and others boiling hot.

Environments effect which plants grow where and which animals can live and survive in certain places.

Animals that live in cold continents such as Antarctica have to adapt to the extreme cold weather, through things such as layers of fat and thick feathers.

Food chains can vary but they always start with a plant and end in a large predator.



### Key Facts

